## THE CARLISLE \& FINCH CO.

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## APPROXIMATE EFFECTIVE RANGES OF SEARCHLIGHTS ON CLEAR NIGHTS.

The candlepower requirements for ranges shown below are derived from information in the IES Lighting Handbook, (published by the Illumination Engineering Society) for a large target on a clear night. As the IES handbook points out, searchlight ranges are difficult to predict and deteriorate rapidly when haze, smoke, fog or smog is present.

Factors in addition to atmospheric conditions which greatly affect the range are size and color of target, reflectance of target, luminance of background, brightness contrast between target and background, distance between observer and searchlight and the visual acuity of the observer. These figures are approximate for naked eye observation with the observer in the vicinity of the searchlight.

## CANDLEPOWERS REQUIRED TO PRODUCE DESIRED RANGES.

| Miles <br> Range | Required <br> Candlepower | Meters <br> Range | Miles <br> Range | Required <br> Candlepower | Meters <br> Range | Miles <br> Range | Required <br> Candlepower | Meters <br> Range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 / 4$ | 270,000 | 402 | $1-1 / 4$ | $1,600,000$ | 2011 | 3 | $20,000,000$ | 4827 |
| $1 / 2$ | 420,000 | 805 | $1-1 / 2$ | $2,500,000$ | 2414 | 4 | $35,000,000$ | 6436 |
| $3 / 4$ | 630,000 | 1207 | 2 | $5,500,000$ | 3218 | 5 | $70,000,000$ | 8045 |
| 1 | $1,000,000$ | 1609 | $2-1 / 2$ | $11,000,000$ | 4023 | 6 | $150,000,000$ | 9654 |

These figures charted below are for lamps yielding highest beam for each searchlight size. When comparing candlepower figures published by other searchlight manufacturers, it is important to know the method used to obtain the data. Different methods yield different results on the same searchlight. The Carlisle \& Finch Beam Candlepower (bcp) figures are determined by the generally accepted procedure of measuring directly the light output in Foot-candles (fc) at a known Distance (d) in feet between the searchlight and the photocell. Then $\mathrm{bcp}=(\mathrm{fc}) \mathrm{X}(\mathrm{d})^{2}$. The edge of the beam is defined as the locus of points whose intensity is $10 \%$ of the peak intensity. If desiring to compute light intensity in units of Lux, use formula above to compute Footcandles(Fc) then convert to Lux(1 Lux = . 0929 Footcandles).

SUMMARY OF CANDLEPOWER CAPACITIES OF CARLISLE \& FINCH CO. SEARCHLIGHTS.

| Searchlight size | Described in Bulletin | Candlepower | Light source |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 inch incandescent | A110 | See voltage | See voltage |
| 12 volt* | A110 | 765,000 | FDT |
| 24 volt* $^{*}$ | A110 | 935,000 | FDS |
| 120 volt* $^{*}$ | A110 | 950,000 | BTM |
| 12 inch incandescent (115VAC) | A110 | 1.5 Million | BTR |
| 15 inch incandescent (115VAC) | A110 | 3.0 Million | BTR |
| 19 inch incandescent (230VAC) | B111/SL123 | 1.8 Million | FKD |
| 19 inch incandescent (115VAC) | B111/SL123 | 4.5 Million | BTR |
| 200 Watt xenon | Y149 | 15 Million | CFX350 |
| 350 watt xenon | XE143 | 25 Million | CFX350 |
| 500 watt xenon | X126 | 45 Million | 1000TRC |
| 1000 watt xenon | XE127 | 80 Million | $1000 T R C$ |
| 2500 watt xenon | XE127 | 150 Million | 7500 |

* Can also be used in larger searchlights.

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